

YouGov Survey: Age and Political Power



Sample 1137 U.S. adult citizens
 Conducted August 13 - 17, 2024
 Margin of Error ±3.9%

1. Do you think that some citizens should be barred from voting in national elections in the U.S. on the basis of the following?

	Some should be barred from voting on this basis	No one should be barred from voting on this basis	Not sure
Criminal background	47%	41%	12%
Age	35%	58%	6%
Cognitive abilities	32%	51%	18%
Political knowledge	11%	80%	9%
Disability status	10%	82%	8%
Education level	8%	87%	5%
Employment status	5%	91%	4%
Income	5%	92%	3%
Race	3%	93%	3%
Gender	3%	92%	4%

2. How well-represented do you think the following groups' interests are in the U.S. political system?

	Very well represented	Somewhat represented	Not very represented	Not at all represented	Not sure
Babies	10%	21%	25%	32%	12%
Children	9%	26%	30%	24%	11%
Teenagers	7%	25%	39%	18%	11%
Young adults	15%	37%	30%	10%	9%
Middle-aged adults	31%	43%	13%	5%	9%
Older adults	32%	39%	17%	5%	8%
The elderly	23%	35%	25%	8%	9%

3. Would you support or oppose the following?

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Creating national programs to educate children and teenagers about the political process	42%	36%	8%	6%	8%
Establishing councils of teenagers to provide input on policies affecting them	27%	35%	12%	12%	14%

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Allowing high school students to vote in school board elections	19%	31%	15%	22%	13%
Raising the voting age to 21 in national elections	17%	18%	19%	36%	10%
Lowering the voting age to 16 in national elections	8%	15%	15%	52%	10%
Allowing people of all ages to vote in national elections	7%	13%	19%	50%	11%
Giving parents one additional vote in national elections for each child they have who is a minor	3%	10%	13%	64%	10%

4. Do you think that the following policy would mostly benefit... ?

	The Democratic Party	The Republican Party	Both parties equally	Neither party	Not sure
Giving parents one additional vote in national elections for each child they have who is a minor	17%	16%	16%	30%	22%
Lowering the voting age to 16 in national elections	30%	8%	14%	31%	17%

5. If parents were given the opportunity to vote in national elections on behalf of their children under 18, how often do you think that their own vote would match that of the one they cast on behalf of their children?

Always	36%
Usually	17%
Sometimes	19%
Rarely	10%
Never	6%
Not sure	11%

6. If parents were given the opportunity to vote in national elections on behalf of their children under 18, how often do you think they would vote for the candidate who best represented the interests of their children?

Always	8%
Usually	13%
Sometimes	33%
Rarely	20%
Never	7%
Not sure	18%

7. If children under 18 were given the opportunity to vote in national elections on their own behalf, how often do you think they would vote for the candidate who best represented their interests?

Always	9%
Usually	17%
Sometimes	32%
Rarely	18%
Never	8%
Not sure	17%

8. In the 2024 presidential election, do you plan to vote for...?

The Democratic candidate	38%
The Republican candidate	37%
Someone else	4%
I will not vote	11%
Not sure	10%

9. Did you mostly grow up in...?

The United States	97%
Somewhere else	3%

10. How old were you in the first U.S. presidential election you voted in?

21 or younger	57%
22 - 25	13%
26 - 29	3%
30 - 39	3%
40 - 49	2%
50 - 59	1%
60 or older	1%
Not sure	6%
I have never voted	13%

11. In the first U.S. presidential election that you ever voted in, did you vote for...?

The Democratic candidate	41%
The Republican candidate	34%
Someone else	4%
I did not vote	15%
Not sure	6%

12. If you had been given the opportunity to vote in national elections in the U.S. when growing up, who would you have voted for when you were the following age?

	The Democratic candidate	The Republican candidate	Someone else	I would not have voted	Not sure
Age 8	20%	14%	1%	38%	28%
Age 12	23%	16%	1%	33%	27%
Age 16	33%	20%	2%	21%	23%

13. When you were growing up, who did your mother most often vote for in U.S. national elections?

The Democratic candidate	35%
The Republican candidate	26%
Someone else	1%
She did not vote	11%
Not sure	26%
Doesn't apply to me - did not have a mother	1%

14. When you were growing up, who did your father most often vote for in U.S. national elections?

The Democratic candidate	29%
The Republican candidate	30%
Someone else	1%
He did not vote	10%
Not sure	23%
Doesn't apply to me - did not have a father	6%

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Interviewing Dates	August 13 - 17, 2024
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.591, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.901.
Number of respondents	1137
Margin of error	± 3.9% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	85 questions not reported.

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1A. Restriction of Voting Rights — Criminal background

Do you think that some citizens should be barred from voting in national elections in the U.S. on the basis of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Some should be barred from voting on this basis	47%	51%	43%	35%	45%	49%	58%	51%	35%	41%	46%
No one should be barred from voting on this basis	41%	39%	44%	54%	44%	39%	30%	38%	55%	46%	39%
Not sure	12%	10%	13%	11%	11%	12%	12%	11%	10%	14%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(546)	(583)	(285)	(224)	(349)	(271)	(666)	(161)	(183)	(119)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Some should be barred from voting on this basis	47%	37%	45%	60%	39%	64%	40%	57%	49%	48%	46%	45%	50%
No one should be barred from voting on this basis	41%	54%	40%	30%	51%	24%	46%	35%	42%	40%	41%	46%	35%
Not sure	12%	9%	16%	10%	10%	12%	14%	9%	10%	11%	12%	9%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(380)	(427)	(322)	(440)	(408)	(496)	(308)	(204)	(193)	(228)	(441)	(267)

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1B. Restriction of Voting Rights — Age

Do you think that some citizens should be barred from voting in national elections in the U.S. on the basis of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Some should be barred from voting on this basis	35%	37%	34%	47%	38%	33%	24%	36%	38%	31%	33%
No one should be barred from voting on this basis	58%	58%	59%	45%	54%	61%	72%	60%	56%	50%	63%
Not sure	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%	6%	4%	4%	6%	19%	5%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(544)	(577)	(286)	(220)	(348)	(267)	(663)	(158)	(182)	(118)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Some should be barred from voting on this basis	35%	30%	38%	38%	32%	43%	30%	41%	38%	35%	31%	35%	40%
No one should be barred from voting on this basis	58%	65%	52%	59%	63%	55%	61%	56%	59%	60%	63%	58%	54%
Not sure	6%	5%	10%	4%	4%	2%	9%	3%	3%	5%	7%	7%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(377)	(423)	(321)	(435)	(407)	(492)	(305)	(204)	(193)	(225)	(439)	(264)

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1C. Restriction of Voting Rights — Cognitive abilities

Do you think that some citizens should be barred from voting in national elections in the U.S. on the basis of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Some should be barred from voting on this basis	32%	30%	33%	35%	27%	31%	33%	33%	26%	29%	28%
No one should be barred from voting on this basis	51%	49%	52%	53%	54%	48%	49%	50%	52%	56%	47%
Not sure	18%	21%	16%	12%	18%	21%	18%	17%	22%	15%	25%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(545)	(581)	(286)	(223)	(349)	(268)	(665)	(159)	(184)	(118)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Some should be barred from voting on this basis	32%	22%	32%	42%	23%	44%	28%	36%	36%	27%	27%	34%	35%
No one should be barred from voting on this basis	51%	60%	48%	43%	59%	41%	53%	46%	53%	54%	54%	48%	49%
Not sure	18%	18%	20%	15%	18%	15%	19%	18%	11%	19%	19%	18%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(379)	(427)	(320)	(438)	(407)	(494)	(306)	(205)	(194)	(226)	(441)	(265)

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1D. Restriction of Voting Rights — Political knowledge

Do you think that some citizens should be barred from voting in national elections in the U.S. on the basis of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Some should be barred from voting on this basis	11%	12%	11%	15%	15%	10%	6%	11%	10%	14%	13%
No one should be barred from voting on this basis	80%	81%	80%	72%	76%	82%	90%	83%	81%	67%	79%
Not sure	9%	8%	9%	13%	8%	9%	5%	6%	9%	19%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(545)	(580)	(285)	(222)	(350)	(268)	(662)	(161)	(183)	(119)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Some should be barred from voting on this basis	11%	11%	12%	11%	8%	14%	11%	11%	11%	10%	14%	9%	14%
No one should be barred from voting on this basis	80%	84%	76%	81%	88%	80%	78%	83%	82%	85%	81%	79%	78%
Not sure	9%	5%	12%	8%	4%	7%	11%	5%	7%	5%	5%	12%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(379)	(425)	(321)	(439)	(406)	(495)	(306)	(204)	(192)	(225)	(440)	(268)

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1E. Restriction of Voting Rights — Disability status

Do you think that some citizens should be barred from voting in national elections in the U.S. on the basis of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Some should be barred from voting on this basis	10%	10%	11%	21%	11%	6%	7%	9%	9%	13%	20%
No one should be barred from voting on this basis	82%	80%	83%	69%	77%	87%	90%	84%	83%	70%	74%
Not sure	8%	10%	6%	11%	12%	7%	4%	6%	9%	17%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(546)	(581)	(286)	(223)	(349)	(269)	(663)	(161)	(184)	(119)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Some should be barred from voting on this basis	10%	11%	8%	13%	6%	12%	9%	12%	9%	8%	8%	10%	15%
No one should be barred from voting on this basis	82%	85%	78%	82%	91%	84%	83%	83%	86%	86%	83%	82%	76%
Not sure	8%	4%	15%	5%	3%	4%	9%	5%	5%	6%	9%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(379)	(426)	(322)	(439)	(406)	(495)	(307)	(205)	(193)	(226)	(440)	(268)

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1F. Restriction of Voting Rights — Education level

Do you think that some citizens should be barred from voting in national elections in the U.S. on the basis of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Some should be barred from voting on this basis	8%	9%	8%	16%	12%	5%	2%	7%	12%	7%	14%
No one should be barred from voting on this basis	87%	86%	88%	75%	83%	91%	95%	90%	84%	76%	80%
Not sure	5%	6%	4%	8%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	18%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(546)	(583)	(285)	(224)	(351)	(269)	(665)	(162)	(183)	(119)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Some should be barred from voting on this basis	8%	10%	7%	8%	6%	8%	7%	10%	5%	8%	8%	8%	10%
No one should be barred from voting on this basis	87%	87%	86%	87%	92%	89%	87%	88%	93%	87%	88%	86%	86%
Not sure	5%	3%	7%	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%	2%	6%	4%	5%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(381)	(429)	(319)	(441)	(407)	(495)	(308)	(204)	(193)	(228)	(443)	(265)

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1G. Restriction of Voting Rights — Employment status

Do you think that some citizens should be barred from voting in national elections in the U.S. on the basis of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Some should be barred from voting on this basis	5%	7%	4%	8%	10%	2%	1%	4%	9%	6%	3%
No one should be barred from voting on this basis	91%	90%	92%	84%	86%	95%	98%	93%	85%	85%	89%
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	8%	4%	3%	1%	2%	6%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(545)	(579)	(285)	(223)	(350)	(266)	(663)	(159)	(183)	(119)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Some should be barred from voting on this basis	5%	4%	5%	7%	2%	9%	4%	6%	3%	5%	2%	5%	9%
No one should be barred from voting on this basis	91%	93%	90%	91%	97%	89%	92%	91%	96%	88%	96%	92%	87%
Not sure	4%	3%	5%	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	1%	7%	2%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(380)	(426)	(318)	(440)	(405)	(493)	(307)	(203)	(192)	(227)	(441)	(264)

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1H. Restriction of Voting Rights — Income

Do you think that some citizens should be barred from voting in national elections in the U.S. on the basis of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Some should be barred from voting on this basis	5%	5%	5%	13%	6%	2%	1%	4%	10%	8%	2%
No one should be barred from voting on this basis	92%	92%	91%	80%	89%	96%	99%	95%	84%	83%	90%
Not sure	3%	3%	4%	7%	5%	2%	1%	1%	6%	9%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(547)	(580)	(283)	(223)	(352)	(269)	(665)	(161)	(182)	(119)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Some should be barred from voting on this basis	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	2%	2%	6%	8%
No one should be barred from voting on this basis	92%	91%	90%	94%	95%	93%	90%	93%	97%	93%	96%	90%	89%
Not sure	3%	3%	6%	1%	1%	1%	5%	1%	0%	5%	2%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(381)	(425)	(321)	(440)	(407)	(496)	(306)	(204)	(194)	(226)	(443)	(264)

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11. Restriction of Voting Rights — Race

Do you think that some citizens should be barred from voting in national elections in the U.S. on the basis of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Some should be barred from voting on this basis	3%	4%	3%	8%	4%	2%	1%	3%	7%	3%	7%
No one should be barred from voting on this basis	93%	93%	94%	87%	90%	97%	97%	96%	88%	88%	89%
Not sure	3%	4%	3%	5%	6%	1%	1%	2%	6%	9%	4%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(548)	(582)	(286)	(224)	(351)	(269)	(668)	(158)	(184)	(120)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Some should be barred from voting on this basis	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	6%
No one should be barred from voting on this basis	93%	93%	91%	95%	96%	94%	92%	96%	99%	91%	96%	94%	91%
Not sure	3%	1%	6%	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	0%	5%	2%	3%	3%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(380)	(429)	(321)	(441)	(409)	(496)	(308)	(205)	(194)	(229)	(441)	(266)

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1J. Restriction of Voting Rights — Gender

Do you think that some citizens should be barred from voting in national elections in the U.S. on the basis of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Some should be barred from voting on this basis	3%	4%	3%	7%	6%	1%	1%	2%	8%	5%	3%
No one should be barred from voting on this basis	92%	91%	93%	86%	88%	96%	98%	95%	88%	81%	93%
Not sure	4%	5%	3%	6%	6%	3%	2%	2%	4%	14%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(543)	(583)	(285)	(220)	(352)	(269)	(666)	(159)	(182)	(119)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Some should be barred from voting on this basis	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	5%
No one should be barred from voting on this basis	92%	93%	91%	93%	95%	95%	90%	96%	97%	92%	96%	92%	89%
Not sure	4%	2%	6%	5%	2%	2%	6%	2%	2%	5%	3%	4%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(380)	(426)	(320)	(440)	(406)	(495)	(305)	(204)	(193)	(227)	(442)	(264)

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2A. Representation of Age Groups — Babies

How well-represented do you think the following groups' interests are in the U.S. political system?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very well represented	10%	10%	9%	7%	12%	8%	13%	10%	11%	9%	7%
Somewhat represented	21%	21%	21%	21%	26%	18%	20%	21%	24%	14%	25%
Not very represented	25%	26%	23%	21%	26%	27%	23%	26%	16%	27%	27%
Not at all represented	32%	31%	33%	38%	25%	34%	32%	33%	29%	31%	32%
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	13%	12%	13%	12%	10%	19%	19%	9%
Totals	100%	98%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(549)	(587)	(287)	(225)	(352)	(272)	(670)	(162)	(184)	(120)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very well represented	10%	12%	9%	9%	16%	9%	7%	13%	13%	12%	6%	9%	11%
Somewhat represented	21%	26%	17%	20%	22%	19%	19%	19%	21%	16%	24%	21%	22%
Not very represented	25%	24%	20%	31%	27%	27%	24%	30%	24%	25%	28%	27%	17%
Not at all represented	32%	27%	37%	32%	26%	36%	33%	32%	33%	34%	33%	29%	36%
Not sure	12%	11%	16%	9%	9%	8%	17%	5%	9%	13%	9%	14%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(383)	(430)	(323)	(444)	(409)	(498)	(311)	(205)	(194)	(230)	(443)	(269)

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2B. Representation of Age Groups — Children

How well-represented do you think the following groups' interests are in the U.S. political system?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very well represented	9%	11%	8%	9%	9%	8%	11%	9%	9%	10%	9%
Somewhat represented	26%	28%	24%	26%	28%	23%	29%	28%	26%	18%	27%
Not very represented	30%	29%	31%	25%	29%	34%	31%	31%	24%	30%	37%
Not at all represented	24%	23%	25%	29%	24%	25%	17%	24%	23%	26%	17%
Not sure	11%	9%	12%	12%	9%	10%	11%	8%	18%	16%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(548)	(588)	(287)	(225)	(353)	(271)	(670)	(163)	(184)	(119)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very well represented	9%	9%	8%	11%	9%	12%	8%	11%	9%	6%	6%	11%	11%
Somewhat represented	26%	32%	19%	28%	26%	26%	23%	27%	30%	22%	27%	28%	25%
Not very represented	30%	31%	27%	33%	35%	31%	31%	33%	26%	35%	36%	27%	27%
Not at all represented	24%	20%	30%	20%	22%	24%	24%	25%	25%	26%	24%	23%	24%
Not sure	11%	8%	15%	8%	8%	7%	14%	4%	10%	11%	7%	11%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(384)	(429)	(323)	(445)	(408)	(499)	(310)	(205)	(194)	(230)	(444)	(268)

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2C. Representation of Age Groups — Teenagers

How well-represented do you think the following groups' interests are in the U.S. political system?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very well represented	7%	8%	5%	9%	6%	6%	7%	7%	10%	5%	6%
Somewhat represented	25%	28%	23%	25%	24%	20%	35%	26%	28%	15%	33%
Not very represented	39%	40%	38%	30%	42%	44%	37%	41%	32%	43%	29%
Not at all represented	18%	16%	19%	23%	16%	18%	13%	17%	16%	19%	23%
Not sure	11%	8%	15%	13%	11%	12%	9%	10%	14%	18%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(547)	(586)	(286)	(225)	(352)	(270)	(666)	(163)	(184)	(120)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very well represented	7%	5%	7%	8%	5%	10%	5%	7%	13%	6%	3%	8%	9%
Somewhat represented	25%	31%	19%	26%	24%	28%	23%	26%	19%	27%	25%	24%	26%
Not very represented	39%	36%	40%	41%	43%	38%	38%	41%	43%	40%	44%	39%	34%
Not at all represented	18%	20%	18%	15%	21%	15%	19%	20%	15%	18%	20%	18%	15%
Not sure	11%	8%	16%	9%	7%	8%	15%	6%	10%	10%	8%	11%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(383)	(430)	(320)	(444)	(406)	(496)	(310)	(205)	(194)	(229)	(442)	(268)

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2D. Representation of Age Groups — Young adults

How well-represented do you think the following groups' interests are in the U.S. political system?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very well represented	15%	14%	15%	14%	12%	14%	18%	14%	15%	17%	16%
Somewhat represented	37%	34%	39%	29%	30%	38%	49%	38%	40%	27%	32%
Not very represented	30%	33%	27%	34%	33%	33%	19%	31%	23%	28%	36%
Not at all represented	10%	11%	9%	12%	14%	8%	5%	10%	8%	14%	6%
Not sure	9%	8%	11%	12%	11%	7%	8%	7%	13%	14%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(548)	(587)	(287)	(224)	(352)	(272)	(669)	(163)	(183)	(120)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very well represented	15%	12%	10%	21%	11%	24%	10%	20%	18%	12%	11%	16%	17%
Somewhat represented	37%	39%	32%	39%	36%	43%	33%	35%	40%	34%	40%	38%	33%
Not very represented	30%	34%	29%	27%	37%	23%	34%	30%	27%	39%	28%	29%	27%
Not at all represented	10%	9%	14%	6%	10%	6%	11%	11%	6%	7%	14%	9%	9%
Not sure	9%	6%	15%	6%	6%	5%	11%	4%	9%	8%	7%	7%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(383)	(429)	(323)	(444)	(409)	(498)	(310)	(205)	(193)	(230)	(443)	(269)

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2E. Representation of Age Groups — Middle-aged adults

How well-represented do you think the following groups' interests are in the U.S. political system?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very well represented	31%	36%	26%	33%	23%	30%	40%	32%	27%	29%	34%
Somewhat represented	43%	38%	47%	42%	50%	42%	38%	44%	40%	38%	48%
Not very represented	13%	13%	12%	8%	11%	17%	12%	12%	16%	16%	7%
Not at all represented	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%
Not sure	9%	6%	10%	13%	10%	7%	5%	7%	13%	13%	9%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	98%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(546)	(587)	(286)	(225)	(352)	(270)	(669)	(162)	(182)	(120)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very well represented	31%	34%	30%	29%	36%	32%	28%	36%	31%	36%	34%	27%	31%
Somewhat represented	43%	49%	37%	44%	46%	43%	43%	41%	43%	43%	44%	45%	40%
Not very represented	13%	9%	12%	18%	9%	18%	14%	11%	15%	8%	14%	16%	9%
Not at all represented	5%	3%	7%	4%	4%	4%	5%	8%	2%	5%	4%	5%	4%
Not sure	9%	6%	14%	5%	5%	3%	11%	3%	8%	8%	4%	7%	16%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(383)	(429)	(321)	(444)	(407)	(497)	(309)	(205)	(194)	(230)	(441)	(268)

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2F. Representation of Age Groups — Older adults

How well-represented do you think the following groups' interests are in the U.S. political system?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very well represented	32%	39%	25%	42%	40%	24%	25%	31%	34%	27%	39%
Somewhat represented	39%	36%	41%	34%	35%	39%	46%	40%	37%	34%	39%
Not very represented	17%	14%	20%	10%	12%	23%	21%	19%	13%	17%	11%
Not at all represented	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	7%	4%	4%	4%	9%	4%
Not sure	8%	5%	10%	11%	9%	7%	3%	5%	13%	13%	8%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(546)	(586)	(286)	(222)	(352)	(272)	(666)	(163)	(183)	(120)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very well represented	32%	42%	30%	23%	41%	24%	27%	35%	37%	47%	29%	30%	26%
Somewhat represented	39%	39%	35%	42%	41%	41%	38%	40%	33%	31%	39%	40%	41%
Not very represented	17%	12%	14%	27%	12%	26%	19%	17%	20%	12%	23%	18%	13%
Not at all represented	5%	3%	7%	4%	2%	5%	6%	6%	2%	3%	3%	6%	6%
Not sure	8%	4%	13%	4%	4%	3%	10%	3%	8%	6%	5%	6%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(383)	(428)	(321)	(443)	(407)	(498)	(310)	(203)	(193)	(230)	(442)	(267)

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2G. Representation of Age Groups — The elderly

How well-represented do you think the following groups' interests are in the U.S. political system?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very well represented	23%	26%	20%	30%	28%	17%	20%	23%	21%	25%	21%
Somewhat represented	35%	39%	32%	38%	37%	31%	36%	36%	35%	27%	42%
Not very represented	25%	21%	30%	14%	17%	34%	31%	26%	24%	27%	19%
Not at all represented	8%	8%	7%	5%	6%	11%	8%	8%	7%	9%	3%
Not sure	9%	6%	11%	13%	11%	7%	5%	7%	13%	13%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(549)	(586)	(287)	(225)	(352)	(271)	(668)	(163)	(184)	(120)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very well represented	23%	27%	20%	22%	30%	23%	18%	26%	36%	31%	23%	21%	21%
Somewhat represented	35%	42%	31%	33%	40%	34%	32%	39%	28%	37%	32%	34%	40%
Not very represented	25%	20%	25%	31%	21%	31%	31%	22%	23%	16%	35%	29%	18%
Not at all represented	8%	4%	10%	9%	5%	9%	8%	10%	5%	9%	5%	8%	8%
Not sure	9%	7%	14%	5%	5%	3%	11%	3%	8%	7%	6%	8%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(384)	(430)	(321)	(445)	(407)	(499)	(309)	(205)	(194)	(230)	(443)	(268)

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3A. Support or Oppose Policies — Creating national programs to educate children and teenagers about the political process

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	42%	44%	41%	42%	37%	43%	47%	41%	46%	41%	51%
Somewhat support	36%	35%	37%	33%	42%	36%	33%	39%	33%	29%	29%
Somewhat oppose	8%	9%	7%	12%	11%	4%	4%	9%	6%	8%	3%
Strongly oppose	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	7%	7%	5%	3%	9%	10%
Not sure	8%	7%	10%	8%	6%	10%	9%	7%	12%	13%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,134)	(546)	(588)	(287)	(224)	(353)	(270)	(668)	(163)	(184)	(119)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	42%	61%	34%	32%	63%	33%	42%	48%	39%	54%	45%	38%	39%
Somewhat support	36%	26%	41%	40%	29%	38%	36%	34%	38%	26%	42%	37%	36%
Somewhat oppose	8%	7%	7%	9%	4%	9%	8%	7%	10%	9%	4%	8%	11%
Strongly oppose	6%	3%	5%	9%	2%	12%	4%	8%	4%	5%	4%	6%	7%
Not sure	8%	3%	12%	10%	3%	8%	10%	2%	8%	6%	5%	11%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,134)	(384)	(428)	(322)	(445)	(407)	(499)	(309)	(204)	(194)	(229)	(442)	(269)

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3B. Support or Oppose Policies — Establishing councils of teenagers to provide input on policies affecting them

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	27%	25%	28%	32%	25%	27%	24%	26%	39%	21%	27%
Somewhat support	35%	33%	37%	26%	39%	37%	38%	36%	31%	31%	41%
Somewhat oppose	12%	11%	13%	15%	13%	8%	14%	13%	6%	16%	8%
Strongly oppose	12%	15%	9%	7%	12%	14%	13%	12%	9%	14%	11%
Not sure	14%	15%	13%	20%	12%	14%	11%	13%	15%	19%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(547)	(585)	(287)	(225)	(352)	(268)	(665)	(163)	(184)	(120)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	27%	45%	23%	12%	47%	11%	29%	29%	23%	29%	30%	24%	27%
Somewhat support	35%	35%	33%	38%	36%	33%	37%	32%	39%	35%	39%	38%	29%
Somewhat oppose	12%	9%	10%	16%	7%	20%	9%	14%	13%	12%	8%	12%	16%
Strongly oppose	12%	4%	14%	18%	3%	22%	10%	16%	12%	11%	11%	12%	13%
Not sure	14%	8%	20%	15%	7%	15%	15%	10%	13%	14%	12%	15%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(381)	(429)	(322)	(442)	(407)	(496)	(309)	(205)	(193)	(229)	(442)	(268)

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3C. Support or Oppose Policies — Allowing high school students to vote in school board elections

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	19%	15%	23%	37%	21%	14%	10%	19%	24%	14%	27%
Somewhat support	31%	30%	32%	27%	39%	31%	24%	28%	39%	34%	34%
Somewhat oppose	15%	16%	14%	15%	12%	15%	18%	18%	7%	10%	10%
Strongly oppose	22%	26%	19%	10%	13%	26%	38%	23%	14%	27%	18%
Not sure	13%	13%	13%	12%	15%	14%	11%	12%	16%	15%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(547)	(585)	(287)	(224)	(352)	(269)	(667)	(163)	(184)	(118)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	19%	30%	18%	11%	30%	9%	19%	18%	26%	21%	17%	20%	20%
Somewhat support	31%	35%	30%	27%	32%	21%	37%	26%	24%	28%	33%	33%	26%
Somewhat oppose	15%	14%	14%	17%	14%	19%	13%	17%	15%	14%	13%	14%	19%
Strongly oppose	22%	13%	21%	34%	12%	42%	17%	29%	28%	19%	21%	23%	24%
Not sure	13%	10%	17%	11%	12%	8%	14%	10%	7%	18%	15%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(384)	(426)	(322)	(444)	(407)	(498)	(308)	(204)	(194)	(230)	(441)	(267)

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3D. Support or Oppose Policies — Raising the voting age to 21 in national elections

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	17%	17%	17%	7%	13%	17%	31%	17%	14%	19%	16%
Somewhat support	18%	17%	18%	22%	20%	16%	14%	18%	13%	17%	21%
Somewhat oppose	19%	19%	18%	17%	18%	21%	18%	19%	19%	18%	12%
Strongly oppose	36%	38%	35%	42%	37%	38%	28%	36%	41%	28%	41%
Not sure	10%	9%	12%	12%	12%	8%	9%	8%	13%	17%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(548)	(582)	(287)	(225)	(350)	(268)	(667)	(162)	(181)	(120)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	17%	9%	16%	28%	7%	31%	17%	23%	15%	13%	17%	19%	17%
Somewhat support	18%	14%	17%	23%	11%	23%	18%	19%	8%	19%	17%	18%	17%
Somewhat oppose	19%	19%	18%	20%	16%	18%	19%	16%	24%	16%	14%	19%	25%
Strongly oppose	36%	54%	35%	20%	58%	21%	33%	36%	45%	41%	40%	35%	32%
Not sure	10%	6%	15%	9%	7%	6%	13%	6%	8%	11%	11%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	102%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(380)	(428)	(322)	(443)	(406)	(495)	(309)	(204)	(194)	(227)	(441)	(268)

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3E. Support or Oppose Policies — Lowering the voting age to 16 in national elections

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	8%	7%	9%	17%	9%	5%	4%	7%	7%	9%	16%
Somewhat support	15%	14%	15%	23%	25%	8%	6%	12%	28%	12%	21%
Somewhat oppose	15%	13%	18%	21%	11%	16%	14%	16%	14%	16%	16%
Strongly oppose	52%	55%	49%	29%	41%	61%	69%	57%	34%	48%	38%
Not sure	10%	11%	9%	10%	15%	9%	6%	8%	17%	15%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,134)	(547)	(587)	(287)	(224)	(353)	(270)	(668)	(162)	(184)	(120)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	8%	12%	9%	4%	12%	3%	11%	5%	7%	9%	8%	7%	9%
Somewhat support	15%	24%	12%	9%	22%	6%	15%	13%	16%	13%	17%	18%	10%
Somewhat oppose	15%	22%	15%	9%	22%	9%	15%	14%	18%	12%	13%	16%	19%
Strongly oppose	52%	33%	50%	73%	34%	79%	46%	61%	56%	53%	54%	49%	53%
Not sure	10%	9%	14%	6%	10%	3%	14%	7%	3%	14%	9%	9%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,134)	(383)	(429)	(322)	(444)	(407)	(497)	(311)	(204)	(194)	(228)	(444)	(268)

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3F. Support or Oppose Policies — Allowing people of all ages to vote in national elections

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	6%	7%	6%	11%	8%	13%
Somewhat support	13%	12%	14%	18%	18%	11%	6%	13%	16%	14%	9%
Somewhat oppose	19%	17%	20%	20%	19%	17%	19%	18%	25%	16%	21%
Strongly oppose	50%	54%	45%	42%	43%	54%	57%	53%	36%	46%	47%
Not sure	11%	9%	13%	11%	12%	12%	10%	10%	12%	16%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(549)	(584)	(287)	(225)	(349)	(272)	(667)	(162)	(184)	(120)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	7%	10%	5%	6%	10%	5%	9%	7%	4%	10%	7%	5%	9%
Somewhat support	13%	13%	13%	13%	10%	10%	14%	11%	8%	14%	9%	17%	10%
Somewhat oppose	19%	27%	17%	13%	27%	10%	20%	17%	21%	15%	19%	22%	16%
Strongly oppose	50%	38%	52%	59%	40%	68%	44%	54%	62%	53%	52%	43%	56%
Not sure	11%	11%	13%	9%	12%	7%	13%	11%	5%	9%	13%	12%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(382)	(429)	(322)	(443)	(408)	(495)	(311)	(205)	(193)	(229)	(442)	(269)

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3G. Support or Oppose Policies — Giving parents one additional vote in national elections for each child they have who is a minor

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	3%	3%	4%	6%	3%	3%	1%	2%	5%	3%	8%
Somewhat support	10%	9%	11%	14%	15%	8%	2%	8%	15%	15%	5%
Somewhat oppose	13%	13%	12%	22%	14%	10%	7%	12%	14%	12%	23%
Strongly oppose	64%	68%	61%	44%	56%	73%	81%	71%	49%	50%	55%
Not sure	10%	8%	12%	14%	12%	7%	8%	6%	17%	20%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	102%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(549)	(586)	(287)	(224)	(353)	(271)	(668)	(163)	(184)	(120)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%	5%	2%	1%	5%	1%	4%	4%
Somewhat support	10%	12%	7%	11%	8%	9%	10%	7%	5%	10%	11%	10%	8%
Somewhat oppose	13%	16%	13%	9%	11%	9%	15%	9%	14%	16%	10%	12%	14%
Strongly oppose	64%	61%	63%	70%	71%	74%	57%	76%	74%	60%	71%	62%	65%
Not sure	10%	8%	14%	8%	7%	6%	13%	6%	7%	10%	7%	12%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(384)	(429)	(322)	(445)	(407)	(498)	(310)	(205)	(194)	(230)	(442)	(269)

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4A. Policy Effects on Parties — Giving parents one additional vote in national elections for each child they have who is a minor

Do you think that the following policy would mostly benefit . . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Democratic Party	17%	18%	16%	15%	14%	17%	22%	18%	13%	16%	15%
The Republican Party	16%	19%	13%	26%	17%	14%	8%	17%	12%	13%	19%
Both parties equally	16%	19%	13%	15%	22%	16%	10%	16%	19%	13%	11%
Neither party	30%	24%	35%	22%	22%	33%	41%	31%	25%	31%	28%
Not sure	22%	20%	23%	21%	26%	21%	19%	18%	30%	27%	27%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(547)	(586)	(287)	(225)	(350)	(271)	(667)	(163)	(183)	(120)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Democratic Party	17%	9%	11%	32%	9%	33%	14%	20%	22%	21%	16%	18%	13%
The Republican Party	16%	22%	17%	9%	26%	8%	14%	14%	20%	21%	13%	13%	19%
Both parties equally	16%	18%	17%	12%	19%	12%	14%	21%	16%	15%	17%	14%	19%
Neither party	30%	30%	29%	31%	26%	32%	32%	32%	26%	26%	28%	32%	30%
Not sure	22%	22%	26%	16%	21%	15%	25%	13%	16%	16%	27%	23%	18%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(383)	(430)	(320)	(444)	(406)	(498)	(309)	(204)	(194)	(230)	(440)	(269)

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4B. Policy Effects on Parties — Lowering the voting age to 16 in national elections

Do you think that the following policy would mostly benefit . . . ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Democratic Party	30%	37%	24%	27%	35%	30%	30%	33%	18%	28%	35%
The Republican Party	8%	8%	8%	16%	7%	7%	3%	7%	12%	13%	4%
Both parties equally	14%	13%	15%	20%	13%	13%	11%	14%	21%	7%	18%
Neither party	31%	28%	34%	23%	21%	35%	42%	32%	24%	31%	26%
Not sure	17%	14%	20%	15%	24%	16%	14%	15%	25%	21%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(548)	(583)	(285)	(225)	(349)	(272)	(667)	(161)	(183)	(120)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Democratic Party	30%	28%	26%	38%	30%	45%	23%	34%	47%	32%	32%	30%	27%
The Republican Party	8%	11%	4%	9%	8%	7%	7%	8%	6%	10%	5%	7%	10%
Both parties equally	14%	15%	14%	13%	16%	7%	18%	9%	11%	10%	12%	16%	15%
Neither party	31%	29%	34%	29%	27%	33%	32%	33%	28%	31%	33%	29%	31%
Not sure	17%	17%	22%	12%	20%	9%	20%	17%	8%	17%	18%	18%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(380)	(430)	(321)	(440)	(409)	(495)	(310)	(205)	(193)	(229)	(441)	(268)

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5. Parents' Voting Alignment

If parents were given the opportunity to vote in national elections on behalf of their children under 18, how often do you think that their own vote would match that of the one they cast on behalf of their children?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always	36%	34%	39%	26%	29%	47%	38%	40%	25%	28%	37%
Usually	17%	18%	17%	13%	21%	17%	19%	20%	10%	12%	18%
Sometimes	19%	21%	18%	28%	18%	15%	18%	17%	27%	22%	18%
Rarely	10%	12%	9%	15%	11%	8%	9%	9%	15%	12%	11%
Never	6%	3%	8%	4%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%
Not sure	11%	13%	10%	13%	14%	7%	12%	9%	18%	18%	10%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(549)	(588)	(287)	(225)	(353)	(272)	(670)	(163)	(184)	(120)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always	36%	30%	33%	47%	36%	43%	34%	37%	46%	35%	40%	33%	39%
Usually	17%	21%	18%	13%	22%	16%	14%	26%	18%	22%	23%	15%	13%
Sometimes	19%	26%	16%	16%	20%	17%	22%	18%	18%	19%	15%	21%	21%
Rarely	10%	11%	9%	11%	10%	11%	12%	8%	8%	10%	9%	13%	7%
Never	6%	4%	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	5%	3%	4%	4%	7%	6%
Not sure	11%	8%	18%	7%	8%	7%	11%	6%	7%	10%	10%	11%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(384)	(430)	(323)	(445)	(409)	(499)	(311)	(205)	(194)	(230)	(444)	(269)

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6. Parents' Voting Interests

If parents were given the opportunity to vote in national elections on behalf of their children under 18, how often do you think they would vote for the candidate who best represented the interests of their children?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	6%	9%	8%	6%	11%	9%
Usually	13%	10%	16%	9%	13%	13%	16%	13%	16%	14%	10%
Sometimes	33%	36%	31%	37%	35%	33%	29%	34%	32%	34%	32%
Rarely	20%	21%	19%	25%	17%	18%	22%	23%	13%	14%	18%
Never	7%	7%	7%	5%	8%	11%	3%	6%	9%	9%	13%
Not sure	18%	18%	19%	15%	19%	18%	21%	18%	24%	17%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	102%	100%	99%	98%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(549)	(586)	(287)	(223)	(353)	(272)	(669)	(163)	(184)	(119)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always	8%	7%	7%	10%	6%	11%	6%	10%	9%	6%	6%	8%	10%
Usually	13%	14%	12%	13%	14%	16%	14%	15%	12%	18%	16%	13%	7%
Sometimes	33%	38%	31%	32%	35%	31%	36%	34%	36%	32%	33%	34%	34%
Rarely	20%	21%	19%	20%	25%	18%	18%	19%	25%	24%	16%	20%	20%
Never	7%	5%	8%	9%	6%	8%	7%	10%	5%	4%	6%	9%	8%
Not sure	18%	15%	24%	16%	14%	16%	19%	12%	13%	15%	23%	15%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(383)	(430)	(322)	(444)	(408)	(499)	(310)	(204)	(194)	(229)	(444)	(268)

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7. Children's Voting Interests

If children under 18 were given the opportunity to vote in national elections on their own behalf, how often do you think they would vote for the candidate who best represented their interests?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always	9%	7%	10%	5%	15%	7%	8%	7%	15%	6%	16%
Usually	17%	15%	19%	24%	17%	14%	15%	17%	14%	19%	21%
Sometimes	32%	34%	29%	30%	33%	32%	32%	33%	33%	31%	22%
Rarely	18%	21%	15%	20%	14%	19%	20%	19%	16%	15%	19%
Never	8%	7%	8%	6%	6%	12%	5%	8%	3%	8%	9%
Not sure	17%	15%	19%	15%	15%	16%	21%	16%	19%	20%	13%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(544)	(587)	(287)	(222)	(350)	(272)	(667)	(162)	(184)	(118)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always	9%	10%	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%	8%	5%	10%	10%
Usually	17%	25%	12%	15%	22%	11%	17%	20%	16%	24%	16%	14%	18%
Sometimes	32%	34%	32%	29%	40%	25%	31%	37%	29%	34%	37%	31%	26%
Rarely	18%	14%	15%	26%	12%	28%	18%	16%	23%	14%	18%	19%	20%
Never	8%	3%	10%	10%	3%	12%	8%	9%	6%	4%	8%	10%	7%
Not sure	17%	14%	23%	13%	14%	14%	17%	9%	16%	16%	17%	16%	19%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	98%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(384)	(425)	(322)	(445)	(407)	(495)	(311)	(204)	(193)	(230)	(440)	(268)

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8. Party Plan To Vote for

In the 2024 presidential election, do you plan to vote for...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Democratic candidate	38%	34%	41%	43%	38%	34%	38%	35%	60%	31%	40%
The Republican candidate	37%	41%	34%	20%	28%	47%	49%	44%	14%	35%	29%
Someone else	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%
I will not vote	11%	10%	11%	21%	12%	7%	6%	10%	10%	14%	12%
Not sure	10%	9%	12%	12%	17%	9%	4%	8%	13%	15%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(548)	(587)	(286)	(225)	(353)	(271)	(670)	(162)	(184)	(119)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Democratic candidate	38%	87%	24%	2%	98%	1%	37%	38%	39%	44%	37%	33%	42%
The Republican candidate	37%	2%	26%	87%	0%	97%	35%	42%	43%	30%	38%	44%	31%
Someone else	4%	1%	8%	2%	0%	1%	3%	7%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%
I will not vote	11%	6%	20%	5%	0%	0%	13%	5%	10%	7%	13%	11%	11%
Not sure	10%	3%	22%	4%	2%	1%	12%	8%	6%	14%	8%	9%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(384)	(428)	(323)	(445)	(408)	(498)	(311)	(204)	(194)	(230)	(443)	(268)

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9. Where Grew Up

Did you mostly grow up in... ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The United States	97%	97%	97%	98%	95%	97%	99%	99%	95%	93%	91%
Somewhere else	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	1%	1%	5%	7%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(549)	(587)	(287)	(225)	(352)	(272)	(669)	(163)	(184)	(120)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The United States	97%	97%	96%	98%	98%	98%	98%	97%	97%	95%	97%	97%	98%
Somewhere else	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(384)	(430)	(322)	(445)	(409)	(498)	(311)	(205)	(194)	(230)	(443)	(269)

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10. Age First Voted

How old were you in the first U.S. presidential election you voted in?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
21 or younger	57%	59%	56%	51%	52%	63%	63%	62%	47%	47%	57%
22 - 25	13%	14%	12%	6%	14%	12%	18%	13%	14%	13%	10%
26 - 29	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	1%	3%	5%	3%	4%
30 - 39	3%	2%	4%	0%	6%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%
40 - 49	2%	3%	2%	0%	4%	4%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%
50 - 59	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
60 or older	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Not sure	6%	7%	5%	10%	4%	5%	6%	6%	10%	7%	1%
I have never voted	13%	12%	13%	29%	17%	6%	4%	10%	12%	21%	22%
Totals	99%	101%	98%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(549)	(586)	(287)	(225)	(352)	(271)	(669)	(162)	(184)	(120)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
21 or younger	57%	57%	49%	67%	70%	67%	50%	67%	68%	53%	64%	58%	54%
22 - 25	13%	13%	12%	14%	13%	15%	12%	17%	11%	14%	11%	13%	14%
26 - 29	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%
30 - 39	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%
40 - 49	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%
50 - 59	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%
60 or older	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Not sure	6%	7%	7%	4%	4%	5%	8%	2%	3%	12%	3%	5%	6%
I have never voted	13%	10%	23%	4%	2%	2%	14%	7%	10%	11%	12%	12%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(383)	(430)	(322)	(443)	(409)	(497)	(311)	(205)	(194)	(229)	(443)	(269)

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11. Party First Voted For

In the first U.S. presidential election that you ever voted in, did you vote for...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Democratic candidate	41%	37%	44%	38%	41%	38%	47%	36%	62%	41%	45%
The Republican candidate	34%	37%	30%	20%	30%	45%	34%	40%	12%	30%	26%
Someone else	4%	6%	2%	4%	6%	5%	1%	5%	2%	3%	1%
I did not vote	15%	15%	16%	34%	19%	7%	6%	12%	19%	24%	23%
Not sure	6%	5%	8%	3%	4%	6%	13%	8%	6%	2%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(548)	(584)	(287)	(225)	(351)	(269)	(668)	(162)	(183)	(119)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Democratic candidate	41%	71%	33%	17%	71%	23%	40%	43%	41%	42%	44%	37%	43%
The Republican candidate	34%	11%	22%	71%	17%	66%	29%	39%	43%	31%	27%	41%	29%
Someone else	4%	2%	8%	2%	5%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	6%	2%	6%
I did not vote	15%	12%	27%	5%	2%	2%	18%	8%	11%	16%	13%	15%	17%
Not sure	6%	4%	10%	5%	6%	6%	8%	5%	3%	7%	10%	5%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(381)	(429)	(322)	(442)	(408)	(495)	(311)	(204)	(192)	(229)	(442)	(269)

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12A. Vote Preference Growing Up — Age 8

If you had been given the opportunity to vote in national elections in the U.S. when growing up, who would you have voted for when you were the following age?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Democratic candidate	20%	20%	20%	30%	19%	17%	16%	15%	33%	22%	33%
The Republican candidate	14%	15%	13%	16%	13%	16%	9%	17%	6%	7%	13%
Someone else	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
I would not have voted	38%	36%	40%	33%	35%	38%	45%	38%	35%	42%	31%
Not sure	28%	29%	26%	20%	32%	28%	30%	29%	25%	27%	22%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(549)	(586)	(285)	(225)	(353)	(272)	(669)	(163)	(183)	(120)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Democratic candidate	20%	38%	12%	10%	30%	9%	20%	19%	21%	26%	18%	20%	17%
The Republican candidate	14%	9%	10%	22%	12%	22%	11%	15%	18%	14%	13%	13%	15%
Someone else	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
I would not have voted	38%	32%	41%	40%	33%	42%	39%	40%	39%	33%	37%	37%	44%
Not sure	28%	20%	34%	28%	24%	26%	29%	25%	22%	27%	30%	29%	24%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(384)	(430)	(321)	(445)	(408)	(498)	(311)	(205)	(193)	(229)	(444)	(269)

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12B. Vote Preference Growing Up — Age 12

If you had been given the opportunity to vote in national elections in the U.S. when growing up, who would you have voted for when you were the following age?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Democratic candidate	23%	23%	23%	32%	22%	21%	19%	18%	39%	24%	35%
The Republican candidate	16%	19%	14%	17%	15%	19%	12%	21%	4%	8%	13%
Someone else	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%
I would not have voted	33%	30%	36%	30%	32%	32%	39%	32%	32%	42%	29%
Not sure	27%	28%	26%	20%	29%	26%	30%	28%	22%	26%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(549)	(586)	(285)	(225)	(353)	(272)	(669)	(163)	(183)	(120)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Democratic candidate	23%	45%	14%	10%	36%	11%	24%	23%	21%	29%	23%	21%	20%
The Republican candidate	16%	10%	11%	29%	13%	27%	13%	19%	20%	16%	14%	17%	17%
Someone else	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%
I would not have voted	33%	27%	39%	33%	27%	37%	34%	33%	36%	27%	30%	34%	39%
Not sure	27%	17%	34%	28%	22%	24%	28%	23%	22%	27%	31%	27%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(384)	(430)	(321)	(445)	(408)	(498)	(311)	(205)	(193)	(229)	(444)	(269)

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12C. Vote Preference Growing Up — Age 16

If you had been given the opportunity to vote in national elections in the U.S. when growing up, who would you have voted for when you were the following age?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Democratic candidate	33%	31%	36%	45%	33%	29%	29%	29%	52%	31%	49%
The Republican candidate	20%	24%	17%	18%	18%	22%	22%	24%	4%	14%	20%
Someone else	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%
I would not have voted	21%	20%	21%	18%	21%	19%	24%	20%	19%	28%	14%
Not sure	23%	22%	25%	15%	25%	28%	23%	25%	21%	23%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(549)	(584)	(285)	(225)	(351)	(272)	(668)	(162)	(183)	(120)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Democratic candidate	33%	69%	22%	9%	60%	13%	35%	34%	31%	41%	35%	30%	32%
The Republican candidate	20%	8%	13%	41%	12%	39%	15%	25%	28%	22%	19%	20%	21%
Someone else	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	0%	3%	2%	3%
I would not have voted	21%	12%	28%	21%	12%	22%	23%	19%	21%	15%	12%	22%	30%
Not sure	23%	9%	33%	27%	14%	24%	24%	21%	18%	22%	31%	25%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(383)	(429)	(321)	(444)	(408)	(498)	(310)	(204)	(193)	(229)	(443)	(268)

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13. Mother Vote

When you were growing up, who did your mother most often vote for in U.S. national elections?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Democratic candidate	35%	33%	37%	38%	27%	33%	43%	33%	56%	32%	25%
The Republican candidate	26%	28%	25%	24%	26%	32%	19%	31%	7%	23%	26%
Someone else	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
She did not vote	11%	9%	13%	14%	14%	11%	6%	9%	6%	21%	20%
Not sure	26%	29%	23%	21%	29%	23%	30%	26%	28%	22%	26%
Doesn't apply to me - did not have a mother	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(548)	(588)	(287)	(224)	(353)	(272)	(669)	(163)	(184)	(120)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Democratic candidate	35%	59%	27%	19%	53%	24%	34%	36%	38%	38%	32%	30%	44%
The Republican candidate	26%	13%	19%	48%	18%	44%	22%	29%	35%	25%	24%	30%	23%
Someone else	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%
She did not vote	11%	11%	13%	9%	9%	8%	14%	9%	8%	10%	13%	12%	9%
Not sure	26%	16%	38%	22%	19%	23%	28%	22%	18%	26%	29%	26%	22%
Doesn't apply to me - did not have a mother	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(384)	(430)	(322)	(445)	(408)	(499)	(310)	(205)	(194)	(230)	(443)	(269)

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14. Father Vote

When you were growing up, who did your father most often vote for in U.S. national elections?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Democratic candidate	29%	30%	27%	29%	24%	26%	38%	27%	46%	28%	17%
The Republican candidate	30%	31%	29%	29%	30%	35%	24%	35%	11%	19%	35%
Someone else	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
He did not vote	10%	8%	12%	6%	16%	10%	7%	9%	5%	19%	18%
Not sure	23%	25%	22%	21%	23%	22%	28%	22%	27%	24%	26%
Doesn't apply to me - did not have a father	6%	4%	9%	9%	7%	7%	3%	6%	10%	10%	3%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	98%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(548)	(587)	(287)	(224)	(353)	(271)	(669)	(163)	(184)	(119)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Democratic candidate	29%	49%	19%	18%	40%	20%	28%	27%	35%	32%	29%	26%	31%
The Republican candidate	30%	22%	22%	47%	27%	47%	22%	38%	40%	27%	30%	31%	32%
Someone else	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
He did not vote	10%	8%	11%	11%	8%	9%	11%	10%	6%	5%	11%	13%	8%
Not sure	23%	15%	35%	19%	19%	19%	27%	17%	17%	25%	23%	25%	19%
Doesn't apply to me - did not have a father	6%	5%	10%	4%	5%	3%	9%	6%	2%	9%	7%	4%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(384)	(428)	(323)	(444)	(409)	(498)	(311)	(204)	(194)	(230)	(442)	(269)

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Interviewing Dates	August 13 - 17, 2024
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.591, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.901.
Number of respondents	1137
Margin of error	± 3.9% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	85 questions not reported.